

## Polk County Observer

J. C. HAYTER,  
EDITOR AND PUBLISHER.

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gress of March 3, 1879.

DALLAS, OREGON, JAN. 7, 1891.

The way to build up Dallas is to get  
rural Dallas people.



### OREGON STATE TAX.

Polk County has been shamed and  
shouted so long in the appointment  
of its share of taxes to be paid to the  
state treasury that any relief from  
the unjust burden seems almost too  
good to be true. For years Polk's  
share of the state tax was in the  
neighborhood of \$26,000, which was  
probably about right, in view of its  
taxable wealth as compared with that  
of other counties of the Willamette  
Valley and of the amount necessary  
to be raised for state purposes. Then  
came the infamous law last year, each  
county's share of the state tax on the  
annual expenditures of that partic-  
ular county without regard to property  
valuation. Under the new arrangement  
Polk's share of the state tax was  
suddenly raised to a figure close  
to the \$35,000 mark, and with each  
successing year the amount was in-  
creased until last year the county was  
made to contribute the enormous sum  
of \$37,000.

With a comparatively low state  
levy this year, and with the appor-  
tionment fixed on a property valuation  
basis, Polk County will pay only  
\$29,207. This reduction cannot be  
charged to any attempt of the county  
to make a low assessment and thus  
evade a fair proportion of state tax,  
for while the State Board of Equaliza-  
tion has not strictly followed prop-  
erty valuation in determining the  
amounts to be paid by the various  
counties, it is a fact worthy of note  
that the valuation fixed by the Polk  
County board has been slightly re-  
duced by the state officials. The coun-  
ty board's valuation was \$11,382,236,  
while that of the state board is \$11,  
276,265—a reduction of over half a  
million dollars.

This action of the state board  
comes as a welcome surprise and re-  
lief to the long overburdened tax-  
payers of Polk County. No longer need-  
ing compelled to pay so much more  
than its just share of the state's ex-  
penses, the county will now be able  
to make many greatly needed im-  
provements without placing a crushing  
weight of taxation on the shoulders  
of its people.

### NEIGHBORHOOD NEWS.

The Observer is proud of the corps  
of correspondents and believes that  
its readers, after studying the many  
well-written and enterprising neighbor-  
hood items printed elsewhere in  
this issue, will agree that this pride is  
justified.

We are going to take our  
good neighbors over the country into  
our confidence and tell them that  
what we would like to do would be to  
give them the entire first page of every  
Friday paper. That would make a  
showing of which no other country  
newspaper in Oregon could boast. Not  
only would it make the Observer a  
county newspaper in fact as well as  
in name, but it would prove a splendid  
advertisement for old Polk. Just a  
few more letters would do it. There  
are six columns of reading matter on  
that page and six or eight more com-  
munications each week would easily  
use all of it.

The Observer now has twenty regu-  
lar correspondents and there are only  
seventeen precincts in the county  
outside of Dallas. It will therefore be  
seen that we have as many corre-  
spondents as there are precincts, and  
more. There are a few private houses,  
however, in which we have no reporter,  
and in addition there are several large  
neighborhoods that are not represented  
such as Little, Oak Grove and West Salem. We would also be pleased  
to print weekly letters from Butte,  
Williamson, Perrydale, Meloy, Green-  
wood, Farlee and other important  
neighborhoods. If any of our readers  
are willing to report the news happenings  
of these communities for us or can recom-  
mend to us the name of some competent person whom they  
think might be willing to undertake  
the work, we shall be pleased to have  
them write us for further interesting  
particulars.

We want our readers to feel that  
the Observer is their paper, and for  
that reason we desire to increase the  
number of neighborhood news col-  
umns in each Friday paper until every  
nook and corner of Polk County shall  
be represented. Any assistance our  
readers may see fit to extend in helping  
us to accomplish this result will be  
greatly appreciated.

Independence is planning to put  
down several blocks of smooth paveme-  
nt this year. City officials believe  
the improvement was started with-  
out opposition.

The astronomers say that Dallas's  
comet will brush the earth May 12  
between the hours of 4 and 5 P.M.  
and the "Great" will be a  
stunning spectacle. The earth will  
then pass through the tail of the  
immense-tail of the celestial  
visitor, and the result ought to be an  
auditorium of firework as this  
dazzling a piece of fireworks as this  
generation has ever seen.

FIGHT ON CANNONISM.

William Allen White, editor of the  
Emporia Gazette, and an unashamed  
authority on national politics, is of  
the opinion that Cannonism will not  
survive the Fifty-first Congress. He  
feels as follows: "Cannon representa-  
tives are not selected in the primaries,  
the state will send a Democratic  
delegation to Congress—giving only  
Representatives Harlow and Mat-  
thews, Republicans, who are practically  
certain of re-election. To prevent  
against this party upswell—which

does not appeal at all to the editor of  
the Gazette." Mr. White has inaugu-  
rated an Insurgent Congressional  
movement in Kansas and the strongest  
Progressives to be found will support  
the primaries with all of those  
representatives who supported the  
Cannon rule. Already the movement  
has gained great headway, and the  
news of it has commanded the attention  
of the Chairman of the Repub-  
lican Congressional Committee, who, it  
is reported, has it in his power to  
help the Insurgent nominees. Said Mr.  
White in his editorial: "I

I fear that Representative Mc-  
Kinley says that all Insurgent nomi-  
nees who are nominated will have to  
be elected without the aid of the  
National Congressional Committee.  
I know of five Insurgents running  
against Cannon Congressmen in Kansas  
who do not want a cent of the  
National Committee's money if they  
are nominated. They want to be  
free to represent their people as Rep-  
ublicans and not as puppets who  
have been bought and paid for in ad-  
vance by the Cannon-Atchison ma-  
chine."—Everyday's Magazine.

### VALUE OF GOOD ROADS.

As reports of the result of the differ-  
ent road meetings are received  
they confirm the belief that the com-  
ing year will see Washington county  
engaged in a general scheme of per-  
manent road building not exceeded in  
magnitude by any other county in  
the state. The almost unanimous  
action in voting the special levies re-  
jects much credit on the sound busi-  
ness sense of the property owners  
especially as in some cases the additional  
tax will prove a burden. But  
while it may prove a present burden,  
there is abundant evidence from the  
experience of other counties that in  
the end it will prove a most profitable  
investment. The man who a few years  
hence sells a portion of his holdings  
at a price far beyond what he dreamt  
it might bring will have no regrets for the temporary inconveniences  
entailed.—Illinoian Independent.

### LATE NEWS EVENTS

Happenings in Oregon and Elsewhere.  
Told to Hour of Going  
to Press.

The Government will pay \$12,000 a  
year for expert farmers. The applica-  
tions will be restricted to graduates of  
agricultural colleges.

The year of 1890 was one of unequalled  
property. New high records  
were made in all lines showing an  
average gain of one-fourth.

The bachelors of Clatskanie County,  
Washington, have organized a Bachel-  
ors' Club.

Portland's postal receipts show a  
gain for the year 1890 of 12.69 per  
cent.

The death rate at Portland for the  
past year was 7.96 for each 1000 in-  
habitants. This is believed by auth-  
orities to be the lowest death rate in  
the United States.

Show Tell in Fresno, California Sat-  
urday for the first time in 18 years.

A catch of 142,000 mackerel was  
made in three days on the banks of  
the open ocean to the west of the  
Queen Charlotte Islands. These sums  
are from two to eight miles off the  
coast which makes the catch a remark-  
able one.

Multnomah County reports 2740  
marriage licenses issued during 1890.

The American University at Wash-  
ington, D. C., which is the educational  
seat of the Methodist Episcopal  
Church of the United States, has just  
received a gift of \$50,000. The name  
of the donor is not given.

A movement is on foot to induce  
President Roosevelt to return to this country by way of the  
Panama Canal. He will complete his  
hunting trip in February and then  
will be apprised of the plans for his  
return.

Unprecedented floods are reported  
in California, especially in the south-  
ern part of the state.

Two army officers will attempt to  
walk to the South Pole in a dirigible  
balloon next summer.

It is reported that the cold weather  
in the Northwest has seriously injured  
the potato crop, much of which re-  
mained unharvested.

President Taft is reported as being  
in favor of raising the battlement  
Mall which was built in Havana  
Harbor.

One hundred and forty less mar-  
riage licenses were issued in Clark  
County, Washington last year than  
the year before.

Some interesting accounts of fisher-  
men have been given by the papers  
recently. The first news of the most  
notable flight ever reported came  
from a coast guard who, while walk-  
ing his lonely beat on the banks of the  
island of Long Island heard a noise in  
the air, and on looking up saw a huge  
seal quickly overhead. The incident was  
reported in the papers the next day,  
and the day after a dirigible came  
from Worcester, Mass., telling  
how Mr. Tillman, of that place,  
had flown down to New York in the  
night, and after circling the Statue of  
Liberty at a height of 1,000 feet had  
returned home. The incident was  
made more remarkable by the state-  
ment of Mr. Tillman that he had  
carried two mechanics and that at  
one time he stopped his motor for  
forty-five minutes and floated in the  
air while repairs were made to the  
engine. The whole story sounded like  
a dream, but little attention was  
paid to it till a few days later when  
one night a light was seen to float  
around Worcester, far between two  
and three hours in a snow storm, and  
it was claimed by some of the 1,000 in-  
habitants of that city who witnessed  
the phenomena. They could hear the  
engine of the engine. The next morning  
Mr. Tillman claimed to have  
been in the machine that drove the  
airship.

Another account relates that close  
to the last place in the annals of flight  
Mr. Wadsworth of Tacoma, Wash-  
ington, is said to have invented a very  
singular engine on which, with two  
others, he went soaring through the  
air like an eagle. After circling the  
air for some time, after striking the  
top of Mount Rainier he alighted in  
the snow at the crater nearly 11,000  
feet above sea level, after remaining  
there for fifteen minutes he glided  
home. The feature of the machine is  
the substitution of gasoline planes  
for propellers. These planes work  
back and forward, and the three work  
separately.

The Observer wants the printing  
men to be particular about.

Have you seen the new Strong Full-  
erton at the Dallas Free Press?

We make everything we sell at the  
Dallas Star Bakery.

Nine dozen 75 cent shovels for 50  
cents as long as they last. Guy Bros.

Fresh at the Dallas Star Bakery.

Lady-finger, cucumbers, macaroons,  
almond macaroons, grape drops, pie  
slices and cookies of all kinds.

### BUSINESS LOCALS.

Advertisers under this head  
are advised to make their copy  
as brief as possible.

Each insertion 5 cents per word.

Minimum 10 words. 50 cents per  
word, 10 words. 10 cents per word.

Words inserted for less than 10  
words, 10 cents per word.

Do you need wood? In preparing  
to make your orders, remember that  
I am able to furnish you all kinds of  
shrub wood from either of the Dallas  
mountains at the best possible rates.

Send in your orders by either phone,

Telephone 3198; Bell 442; August  
Brown.

8-42-ff.

### Wanted.

All kinds of iron, timber, brass, copper,  
tin and hides. Highest cash  
prices paid. A. N. Haleck, Menomah,  
Oregon.

8-42-ff.

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8-42-ff.

### Bottom Land For Sale.

Two acres of fine bottom land, just  
outside Dallas city limits, for sale on  
installments. H. G. Campbell, 17-ff.

### Corner Lot For Sale.

Pine corner lot 1/4 acre in Stevens Third

Addition, for \$275. H. G. Campbell.

17-ff.

### For Sale.

Hay for sale. H. G. Campbell.

17-ff.

### For Sale.

Forty acres of fine second-growth

timber, with water on same; four miles

from town, \$12 per acre. Inquire of

H. W. Craven.

9-17-ff.

### For Sale.

One National Cash register at \$75,

and one Columbian Cash register for

\$50, also one Oliver typewriter model

No. 5, soon as new, \$70. One 4-ton

Chair Case \$22.50. 9-17-ff.

## Fuller Pharmacy

## Petaluma Incubators

Patent regulating device.  
Danger of fire eliminated.  
Made of best material.  
Larger percentage of hatchlings guaranteed  
than any other machine.

## FIRELESS BROODERS

### Something New

## Craven Bros., Agents

## Dallas' Popular Grocery

We carry the famous DIAMOND 'W'  
brand of Extracts, Spices, Coffee, Tea  
and Canned goods. Fresh bread daily.  
The very best of fruits and vegetables can  
always be found at our store.

Simonton & Scott Dallas, Oregon

## Big Reduction

### IN PRICES

Every article in the store, except  
stationery, will be sold at

25 Per Cent Discount

during the month of January.

## Dallas Crockery Store

MRS. E. J. METZGER, Manager

## Dallas Appreciates

### AN UP-TO-DATE LAUNDRY

As the year closes we want to say thank you